

Women's and Children's Health

**INCLUDES REPRODUCTIVE,
MATERNAL, NEWBORN
AND CHILD HEALTH**

**International Medical Corps
places women's and children's
health at the center of its
development and emergency
response programs. These
programs include efforts to:**

- ▶ increase antenatal care (ANC) and postnatal care (PNC);
- ▶ increase deliveries assisted by skilled birth attendants;
- ▶ help prevent neonatal deaths from birth asphyxia and infection, as well as child mortality from malaria, diarrhea and pneumonia;
- ▶ promote social and behavior change activities for positive health practices, including maternal and child immunization, family planning and seeking care during pregnancy, childbirth and the postpartum period; and
- ▶ deploy clinical staff to primary health clinics and secondary- and tertiary-level hospitals to perform lifesaving procedures ranging from safe and normal deliveries, Caesarean sections, newborn resuscitation and blood transfusions to supplying essential drugs and medical supplies for maternal, newborn and child health.





OUR APPROACH

We prioritize the realization of sexual and reproductive health and rights (SRHR) and the delivery of comprehensive reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health (RMNCH) services across the humanitarian-to-development continuum.

Our approaches to RMNCH and SRHR are anchored in our commitment to strengthening skills, knowledge, systems and infrastructure at every level of care. We ensure increased awareness of maternal and child health topics, and help meet service demand at the household and community levels by training and equipping volunteer community health workers (CHWs) for community engagement—utilizing strategies such as the care-group model and integrated community case management. To improve quality of care, we work with ministries of health and other partners in target countries to develop, update, and disseminate guidelines and standard operating procedures that aim to set quality standards for RMNCH services.

Building clinical capacity through pre-service and in-service training is a key element of health resilience. International Medical Corps facilitates reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health technical training for ministry of health workers at district and sub-district levels, using the ministry's own master trainers where possible. For example, in South Sudan, we supported three midwifery and nursing schools to offer competency-based education with more than 30 months of practical and theoretical classroom components. More than 630 midwives graduated from these institutes and constitute the majority of midwives currently providing RMNCH services across South Sudan. In Afghanistan, we implemented a community midwifery education program that has trained more than 4,000 health professionals. In the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), we constructed a reproductive health complex at Chambucha Hospital in North Kivu and trained health professionals in advanced obstetric and gynecological care.

International Medical Corps is currently implementing 25 projects with a maternal and newborn health component, focusing on antenatal and postnatal care, assisted deliveries, family planning, emergency obstetric care, prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV, immunization, as well as midwifery education to certify midwives and nurses for safer childbirth. Between April 2021 and March 2022, we conducted nearly 98,000 skilled deliveries, with 237,000 women attending at least two ANC visits at the facilities. More than 103,000 women and their newborns receive PNC within 72 hours of delivery, and more than 1,300 survivors of rape were provided needed healthcare. In 2022, we helped 318 health facilities provide basic emergency obstetric and newborn care (BEmONC) and 58 health facilities to provide comprehensive emergency obstetric and newborn care (CEmONC), which includes provision of safe caesarean section.





WHERE WE CONDUCT WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S HEALTH PROGRAMMING

We have worked or are currently working in 17 countries where USAID has identified maternal and child health as a priority. These include Afghanistan, DRC, Ethiopia, Haiti, Kenya, Liberia, Libya, Mali, Myanmar, Nepal, Nigeria, Pakistan, Somalia, Sudan, South Sudan, Ukraine and Yemen. Selected countries presented below illustrate our work in greater detail.

AFGHANISTAN

We provide primary, secondary and community healthcare that includes maternal, newborn, and child health services. We also offer integrated management of childhood illnesses (IMCI) and vaccinations. From October 2021 to September 2022, we provided at least two ANC visits to nearly 14,190 women, skilled delivery assistance to more than 1,000 women, and PNC within three days of delivery to more than 5,000 women. We also conduct targeted social- and behavior-change activities, such as community dialogues and awareness sessions about vaccination, nutrition and reproductive, maternal, neonatal and child health.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Working closely with the Ministry of Health (MoH) and its local counterparts to design, implement and evaluate programs in remote and unstable settings, we provide an integrated package of reproductive health services. We support the MoH in offering primary and secondary health services, including emergency obstetric and newborn care (EmONC). Additionally,

we assist MoH staff in treating pneumonia, malaria and diarrhea; in providing testing and counseling for HIV/AIDS; in providing psychosocial and clinical support to survivors of sexual and gender-based violence; and in offering nutrition services for treatment of malnutrition. Those receiving services are mainly women, newborns and children under 5. In line with our approach of supporting pre- and in-service training of healthcare workers, we have also recently launched a collaboration with World Bank and the MoH to create a school for auxiliary midwives in Bria, opening in late 2023.

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO (DRC)

We provide integrated primary healthcare at the community and health facility levels, often in isolated, insecure areas of the country. We strengthen rural health centers through training in ANC, skilled delivery, BEmONC, and infection prevention. Funding is provided for referral of emergency obstetric cases (EOCs) to higher levels of care. At district hospitals, we provide support for such measures as treating EOCs, facilitating the clinical training of health workers, and providing funding for surgery such as Caesarean section.

Our projects also improve community knowledge around RMNCH while enabling behavior change and the adoption of positive health practices at the household level through our support of community health workers, traditional birth attendants, referral brigades and other community services. We recently launched a research project to test for improved outcomes in maternal and newborn healthcare.



ETHIOPIA

In Ethiopia, we implement emergency and development programming and strengthen local capacity, focusing on SRH, maternal and child health, and primary healthcare. Our projects in Ethiopia have improved local capacity and service provision through community outreach as well as through direct clinical care, in addition to providing training, medicine, medical equipment and supplies. Our projects are tailored to respond to the SRH and RMNCH needs of internally displaced persons (IDPs), refugees and host community residents in different regions of the country.

IRAQ

We operate mobile and static reproductive health clinics to provide services for IDPs, and support static BEmONC facilities, serving women and adolescent girls of reproductive age. We provide an integrated package of services, promoting safe motherhood, ANC, identification and referrals for high-risk pregnancies, safe deliveries assisted by skilled birth attendants, targeted postnatal care and treatment of obstetric complications in pregnancy, with emergency referrals. We integrate the clinical management of rape for survivors into our programs, with referrals for psychosocial support services and follow-up as needed.

PAKISTAN

In Pakistan, we have worked closely with UNFPA and strengthened SRH service delivery at government health facilities by providing maternal and child health consultations, ANC, PNC, treatment of sexually transmitted infections, safe and clean delivery in the presence of a skilled birth attendant, and family planning counseling and services.

SOUTH SUDAN

As part of our support for three nursing and midwifery schools in the country, we train qualified health professionals to provide RMNCH services in government health facilities, augmenting the healthcare workforce. Since 2011, graduates of these schools have played an important role in reducing the country's rate of maternal mortality, one of the world's highest. In addition, our projects support primary and secondary healthcare facilities, including CEmONC, focusing on healthcare for mothers and children that includes emergency care, nutrition, HIV services, and water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) components.



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A pre-eminent first responder since 1984, International Medical Corps delivers emergency medical and related services to those affected by conflict, disaster and disease, no matter where they are, no matter what the conditions. We also train people in their communities, providing them with the skills they need to recover, chart their own path to self-reliance and become effective first responders themselves.

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